Petition To Revive Abandoned Application - Failure To Respond Timely To Office Action

The table below presents the data as entered.

Input Field	Entered			
SERIAL NUMBER	87428358			
LAW OFFICE ASSIGNED	LAW OFFICE 122			
DATE OF NOTICE OF ABANDONMENT	08/28/2018			
PETITION				
NOTICE OF APPEAL OR PETITION TO DIRECTOR	I am separately filing a notice of appeal directly with the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board or a petition to Director. I understand that additional time to file either an appeal or petition to the Director will not be provided. Failure to file an appeal may result in my application being abandoned for an incomplete response even if this petition is granted. To file the appeal go to the Electronic System for Trademark Trials and Appeals (ESTTA). To file the petition go to the Petition to the Director under Trademark Rule 2.146 form.			
PETITION STATEMENT	Applicant has firsthand knowledge that the failure to respond to the Office Action by the specified deadline was unintentional, and requests the USPTO to revive the abandoned application.			
RESPONSE TO OFFICE ACTION				
MARK SECTION				
MARK	https://tmng-al.uspto.gov/resting2/api/img/87428358/large			
LITERAL ELEMENT	SUPER NUTRIENT SOFT GELS			
STANDARD CHARACTERS	YES			
USPTO-GENERATED IMAGE	YES			
MARK STATEMENT	The mark consists of standard characters, without claim to any particular font style, size or color.			
ARGUMENT(S)				

Applicant hereby requests reconsideration in view of the Final Office Action dated January 30, 2018 and files a Notice of Appeal with this request for reconsideration. Applicant expresses thanks for the attention provided to this application. Applicant files this with a Petition to Revive, as the abandonment of this application was unintentional. The Office Action raised issues regarding Section 2(e)(1) descriptiveness refusal, identification of goods, and a disclaimer requirement. These issues have been addressed and resolved herein, as explained below.

Identification of Goods

In response to the requirement that the identification of goods be amended, applicant amends the goods with this request for reconsideration to the following:

> Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

Applicant believes this amendment to be definite as it describes the goods as regards to what kind of pharmaceuticals and therapeutics are being recited in this application. As such, Applicant respectfully requests that the identification of goods amendment request be withdrawn.

Disclaimer Requirement

In response to the requirement that the Applicant disclaim "SOFT GELS," applicant respectfully submits the following. Applicant does not believe that SOFT GELS needs to be disclaimed and requests that the requirement be withdrawn, and respectfully traverses this

The mere fact that the individual components of a mark have some relationship to the goods with which a mark is used is not

conclusive on the issue of descriptiveness. In all nondescriptiveness determinations, the "commercial impression of a mark is derived from it as a whole, not from its elements separated and considered in detail. For this reason it should be considered in its entirety " *Estate of P.D. Beckwith v. Commissioner*, 252 U.S. at 545-546 (1920). Moreover, in a nondescriptiveness analysis, any doubt under Section 2(e) about the merely descriptive nature of the mark should be resolved in favor of the applicant. *In re Conductive Systems, Inc.*, 220 U.S.P.Q. 84, 86 (T.T.A.B. 1983). Also, "[t]he proper test of descriptiveness of a word is its meaning to that class of buyers who are prospective purchasers, which may or may not be synonymous with its popular meaning." McCarthy, J.T., McCarthy on Trademarks § 11.06[2] at note 9 and accompanying text (Third Ed. 1996).

Applicant's Competitors Have Not Used and Do Not Need to Use the Portion of Applicant's Mark to Describe Their Goods/Services.

Determining whether "competing sellers would be likely to need to use the term in describing or advertising their goods" is indicative on the issue of descriptiveness. McCarthy at § 11.21[2] see also Rodeo Collection Ltd. v. West Seventh, 2 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1204, 1206 (9th Cir. 1987); Miss World (UK) Ltd. v. Mrs. America Pageants, 8 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1237, 1240 (9th Cir. 1988). In the present case, competitors of Applicant are able to use many different terms other than the portion of the present mark to describe their products. Based upon a search of Office records using TESS, "SOFT GELS" is at least a part of a mark in applications 50 times (accessed October 29, 2018), but "SOFT GELS" was only disclaimed 14 times (Id.), at least one of which is a live, active registered mark, indicating that third parties have many different terms which they can use to describe their goods. Certainly more Office records would include the pertinent uses of the term "soft gels" in the recitation of goods/services if the mark were actually merely descriptive and not suggestive. This fact is indicative of the nondescriptiveness of the present mark. McCarthy at § 11.21[3] see also In re Dollar-A-Day Rent-A-Car Systems, Inc., 173 U.S.P.Q. 435 (T.T.A.B. 1972)("If the term is as highly descriptive as asserted by the examiner, one would suppose that there would be at least one descriptive use thereof by a competitor but none has been shown").

THE PRESENT MARK IS NOT MERELY DESCRIPTIVE OF APPLICANT'S GOODS

Applicant respectfully disagrees with the assertion made in the Office Action that the present mark is merely descriptive of the goods under the pertinent law and facts. Applicant urges that the registration of the present mark on the Principal Register is proper and requested for the reasons set forth below.

A. APPLICANT'S CUSTOMERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE MARK AS BEING DESCRIPTIVE OF APPLICANT'S GOODS.

Every descriptiveness determination must be decided on its own facts and the Office Action provides insufficient factual support for the assertion that the mark is merely descriptive under Section 2(e)(1), as explained below. In the present case, the mere fact that one or more individual components of the mark have some relationship to the goods at issue is not conclusive on the issue of descriptiveness. As explained below, Applicant's customers do not recognize the mark as merely describing the goods. Moreover, when Applicant's mark is considered as a whole by the Applicant's customers, the mark is not merely descriptive of the goods.

In all nondescriptiveness determinations, the "commercial impression of a mark is derived from it as a whole, not from its elements separated and considered in detail. For this reason it should be considered in its entirety..." *Estate of P.D. Beckwith v. Commissioner*, 252 U.S. 538, 545-546 (1920). Moreover, in a nondescriptiveness analysis, any doubt under Section 2(e) about the merely descriptive nature of the mark should be resolved in favor of the applicant. *In re Conductive Systems, Inc.*, 220 U.S.P.Q. 84, 86 (T.T.A.B. 1983). Also, "[t]he proper test of descriptiveness of a word is its meaning to that class of buyers who are prospective purchasers, which may or may not be synonymous with its popular meaning." McCarthy, J.T., McCarthy on Trademarks § 11.20 and accompanying notes (Fourth Ed. 1998). The Office Action states "that 'SUPER' means 'An article or a product of superior size, quality, or grade." This is only one possible definition of "SUPER." In fact, "SUPER" has many accepted definitions, some of which are reproduced below. See Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary, accessed October 29, 2018.

1a: of high grade or quality

b —used as a generalized term of approval

2 : very large or powerful

3: exhibiting the characteristics of its type to an extreme or excessive degree

1: VERY, EXTREMELY

2: to an excessive degree

1a(1): over and above: higher in quantity, quality, or degree than: more than

(2): in addition: extra

b(1): exceeding or so as to exceed a norm

(2): in or to an extreme or excessive degree or intensity

c: surpassing all or most others of its kind

2a: situated or placed above, on, or at the top of

specifically: situated on the dorsal side of

b : next above or higher

3: having the (specified) ingredient present in a large or unusually large proportion

- 4: constituting a more inclusive category than that specified
- 5 : superior in status, title, or position

Furthermore, the terms "NUTRIENT" and "SOFT GELS" also do not readily equate with applicant's goods, namely:

Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements..

"NUTRIENT" is not readily equated with pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders and weight control, muscle relaxation, or sleep disorder therapeutics. A nutrient is something that "provides nourishment," not something that is a pharmaceutical, controls weight, relaxes muscles, or helps with sleep disorders. Therefore, SUPER NUTRIENT SOFT GELS is not merely descriptive of the goods, but is, at most, suggestive of any of applicant's goods. This is further proof that the present mark is not seen by relevant consumers as merely descriptive. As NUTRIENT SOFT GELS is not merely descriptive of the goods recited in this application, the legal precedence for "super" as recited in the Office Action that states that "if the word 'super' is combined with a word that names the goods or services... then the composite term is considered merely descriptive of the goods or services," Office Action, quoting *In re Phillips-Van Heusen Corp.*, 63 USPQ2d 1047, 1052 (TTAB 2002), does not apply. Instead, SUPER has many possible meanings, as shown above, further proof that the mark as a whole is not merely descriptive of the goods recited in this application.

In the case of the present mark, and in view of the many "SUPER" beyond the one quoted in the Office Action, combined with the non-descriptive nature of "NUTRIENT SOFT GELS," it is a matter of factual determination based upon the totality of the circumstances which reveals that when the prospective purchasers views the mark as a whole, the purchaser does *not* know what to expect in the way of goods. Thus, prospective purchasers see the present mark as primarily an indicator of source or origin and must use a some degree of imagination to arrive at any conclusion regarding the nature of the goods associated with the mark.

B. APPLICANT'S MARK IS NOT MERELY DESCRIPTIVE OF THE GOODS EVEN IF ONE OR MORE TERMS IN APPLICANT'S MARK ARE DEEMED DESCRIPTIVE.

It is accepted law that the combination of two terms which are descriptive "may result in a composite which is non-descriptive." See *In re Bright Crest, Ltd.* 204 U.S.P.Q. 591, 593 (T.T.A.B. 1979); McCarthy at 11.26 and cases cited therein. For example, the composite mark BIASTEEL for steel belted bias tires was held to be suggestive, not descriptive, by the Board. *Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.*, 186 U.S.P.Q. 557 (T.T.A.B. 1975). In an additional example, the composite mark MOUSE SEED for rodent exterminators was held to result in non-descriptive, merely suggestive, mark. *W.G. Reardon Laboratories, Inc. v. B & B Exterminators, Inc.*, 71 F.2d 515 (4th Cir. 1934). In the present application, the terms "e" and "bowl" are combined into a composite mark. Thus, even if, *arguendo*, a term of the present mark, may be considered descriptive, Applicant's entire mark is suggestive and not merely descriptive of the pertinent goods. For example, even if the present mark creates a commercial impression of "super nutrient "soft gels" this impression does not describe or relate to applicant's goods, namely:

Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

Thus, a degree of "imagination, thought, or perception is required to reach a conclusion on the nature of the goods," and the mark is, at worst, suggestive of the relevant goods. *In re Gyulay*, 3 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1009 (Fed. Cir. 1987).

C. OTHERS DO NOT NEED TO USE THE TERMS OF THE MARK FOR DESCRIBING THEIR GOODS AND SERVICES.

Further evidence in support of the idea that the mark is not descriptive of the goods and services is that the term "SUPER NUTRIENT" is not used by any application to identify goods and services, as found on TESS on October 29, 2018, search query "SUPER NUTRIENT" in Goods & Services field, no results found. If no one has needed or currently applied for an application with the usage of the term, "SUPER NUTRIENT," it adds to the argument that the term, when taken as a whole, is not merely descriptive of the goods recited.

D. APPLICANT'S GOODS ARE SOUGHT AFTER BY SOPHISTICATED, CAREFUL PURCHASERS WHO RECOGNIZE THE MARK AS A DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN.

When referring to the pertinent goods, Applicant's target market would consider the present mark to be a designation of origin, not merely a description of the goods. The relevant class of customers of the present goods are sophisticated and careful purchasers. Such class of customers of the pertinent goods, <u>e.g.</u> consumers of pharmaceuticals, therapeutics, and nutritional supplements, are well educated with relation to the relevant goods and make careful decisions about the products they purchase, use, and consume. Thus, the Applicant's primary customers are sophisticated, careful consumers who perceive the present mark as being fanciful or suggestive, but not descriptive.

The sophisticated and careful prospective customers of Applicant's goods perceive the present mark as an indication of the source or origin and not just as a description of an "ingredient, quality, characteristic, function, feature, purpose or use of the relevant goods. *In re MetPath, Inc.*, 223 U.S.P.Q. 88 (T.T.A.B. 1984). The present mark is not "merely descriptive" under the Trademark Act since the mark "does not [clearly] tell the potential customer only what the goods are, their function, characteristics, use or ingredients" McCarthy § 11.51 and note 5. Rather, at least some "imagination, thought, or perception is required [by the purchaser] to reach a conclusion on the nature of the goods [and services]." *In re Gyulay*, 3 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1009 (Fed. Cir. 1987). Thus, the present mark is at least suggestive and is registrable on the Principal Register.

E. IN SUMMARY, APPLICANT'S MARK IS NOT MERELY DESCRIPTIVE OF THE GOODS.

In view of the forgoing, Applicant respectfully submits that the present mark is not merely descriptive of the pertinent goods and registration on the Principal Register is appropriate and the same is respectfully requested.

Conclusion

In accordance with the foregoing, Applicant expresses thanks for the help provided in the present application. Applicant requests that reconsideration be granted in view of these changes to the application. The undersigned and the Applicant believe that, in light of the foregoing, registration on the Principal Register is appropriate, and the same is respectfully requested.

GOODS AND/OR SERVICES SECTION (current)

INTERNATIONAL CLASS	005	
DESCRIPTION	Pharmaceuticals and therapeutics; nutritional supplements	
FILING BASIS	Section 1(b)	

GOODS AND/OR SERVICES SECTION (proposed)

INTERNATIONAL CLASS	005
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TRACKED TEXT DESCRIPTION

Pharmaceuticals and therapeuties; Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; nutritional supplements; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

FINAL DESCRIPTION

Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

FILING BASIS	Section 1(b)			
PAYMENT SECTION				
TOTAL AMOUNT	100			
TOTAL FEES DUE	100			
SIGNATURE SECTION				
PETITION SIGNATURE	/Grant R. Clayton/			
SIGNATORY'S NAME	Grant R. Clayton			
SIGNATORY'S POSITION	Attorney of record, Utah bar member			
SIGNATORY'S PHONE NUMBER	801-255-5335			
DATE SIGNED	10/29/2018			
RESPONSE SIGNATURE	/Grant R. Clayton/			
SIGNATORY'S NAME	Grant R. Clayton			
SIGNATORY'S POSITION	Attorney of Record, Utah Bar Member			
SIGNATORY'S PHONE NUMBER	801-255-5335			
DATE SIGNED	10/29/2018			
AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY	YES			
FILING INFORMATION SECTION				
SUBMIT DATE	Mon Oct 29 21:50:15 EDT 2018			
	USPTO/POA-XX.XXX.XXX.XXX-			

20181029215015188075-8742 8358-610ecd49969b776de725 cf3ae07c46d35fee421e34a16 23814f6d1113a414cc8f-CC-7 733-20181029213624706297

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OMB No. 0651-0054 (Exp 12/31/2020)

TEAS STAMP

Petition To Revive Abandoned Application - Failure To Respond Timely To Office Action To the Commissioner for Trademarks:

Application serial no. **87428358** SUPER NUTRIENT SOFT GELS(Standard Characters, see https://tmng-al.uspto.gov/resting2/api/img/87428358/large) has been amended as follows:

PETITION

NOTICE OF APPEAL OR PETITION TO DIRECTOR

I am separately filing a notice of appeal directly with the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board or a petition to Director. I understand that additional time to file either an appeal or petition to the Director will not be provided. Failure to file an appeal may result in my application being abandoned for an incomplete response even if this petition is granted. To file the appeal go to the Electronic System for Trademark Trials and Appeals (ESTTA). To file the petition go to the Petition to the Director under Trademark Rule 2.146 form.

Petition Statement

Applicant has firsthand knowledge that the failure to respond to the Office Action by the specified deadline was unintentional, and requests the USPTO to revive the abandoned application.

RESPONSE TO OFFICE ACTION

ARGUMENT(S)

In response to the substantive refusal(s), please note the following:

Applicant hereby requests reconsideration in view of the Final Office Action dated January 30, 2018 and files a Notice of Appeal with this request for reconsideration. Applicant expresses thanks for the attention provided to this application. Applicant files this with a Petition to Revive, as the abandonment of this application was unintentional. The Office Action raised issues regarding Section 2(e)(1) descriptiveness refusal, identification of goods, and a disclaimer requirement. These issues have been addressed and resolved herein, as explained below.

Identification of Goods

In response to the requirement that the identification of goods be amended, applicant amends the goods with this request for reconsideration to the following:

Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

Applicant believes this amendment to be definite as it describes the goods as regards to what kind of pharmaceuticals and therapeutics are being recited in this application. As such, Applicant respectfully requests that the identification of goods amendment request be withdrawn.

Disclaimer Requirement

In response to the requirement that the Applicant disclaim "SOFT GELS," applicant respectfully submits the following. Applicant does not believe that SOFT GELS needs to be disclaimed and requests that the requirement be withdrawn, and respectfully traverses this requirement.

The mere fact that the individual components of a mark have some relationship to the goods with which a mark is used is *not* conclusive on the issue of descriptiveness. In all nondescriptiveness determinations, the "commercial impression of a mark is derived from it as a whole, not from its elements separated and considered in detail. For this reason it should be considered in its entirety" *Estate of P.D. Beckwith v. Commissioner*, 252 U.S. at 545-546 (1920). Moreover, in a nondescriptiveness analysis, any doubt under Section 2(e) about the merely descriptive nature of the mark should be resolved in favor of the applicant. *In re Conductive Systems, Inc.*, 220 U.S.P.Q. 84, 86 (T.T.A.B. 1983). Also, "[t]he proper test of descriptiveness of a word is its meaning to that class of buyers who are prospective purchasers, which may or may not be synonymous with its popular meaning." McCarthy, J.T., McCarthy on Trademarks § 11.06[2] at note 9 and accompanying text (Third Ed. 1996).

Applicant's Competitors Have Not Used and Do Not Need to Use the Portion of Applicant's Mark to Describe Their Goods/Services.

Determining whether "competing sellers would be likely to need to use the term in describing or advertising their goods" is

indicative on the issue of descriptiveness. McCarthy at § 11.21[2] see also Rodeo Collection Ltd. v. West Seventh, 2 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1204, 1206 (9th Cir. 1987); Miss World (UK) Ltd. v. Mrs. America Pageants, 8 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1237, 1240 (9th Cir. 1988). In the present case, competitors of Applicant are able to use many different terms other than the portion of the present mark to describe their products. Based upon a search of Office records using TESS, "SOFT GELS" is at least a part of a mark in applications 50 times (accessed October 29, 2018), but "SOFT GELS" was only disclaimed 14 times (Id.), at least one of which is a live, active registered mark, indicating that third parties have many different terms which they can use to describe their goods. Certainly more Office records would include the pertinent uses of the term "soft gels" in the recitation of goods/services if the mark were actually merely descriptive and not suggestive. This fact is indicative of the nondescriptiveness of the present mark. McCarthy at § 11.21[3] see also In re Dollar-A-Day Rent-A-Car Systems, Inc., 173 U.S.P.Q. 435 (T.T.A.B. 1972)("If the term is as highly descriptive as asserted by the examiner, one would suppose that there would be at least one descriptive use thereof by a competitor but none has been shown").

THE PRESENT MARK IS NOT MERELY DESCRIPTIVE OF APPLICANT'S GOODS

Applicant respectfully disagrees with the assertion made in the Office Action that the present mark is merely descriptive of the goods under the pertinent law and facts. Applicant urges that the registration of the present mark on the Principal Register is proper and requested for the reasons set forth below.

A. APPLICANT'S CUSTOMERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE MARK AS BEING DESCRIPTIVE OF APPLICANT'S GOODS.

Every descriptiveness determination must be decided on its own facts and the Office Action provides insufficient factual support for the assertion that the mark is merely descriptive under Section 2(e)(1), as explained below. In the present case, the mere fact that one or more individual components of the mark have some relationship to the goods at issue is not conclusive on the issue of descriptiveness. As explained below, Applicant's customers do not recognize the mark as merely describing the goods. Moreover, when Applicant's mark is considered as a whole by the Applicant's customers, the mark is not merely descriptive of the goods.

In all nondescriptiveness determinations, the "commercial impression of a mark is derived from it as a whole, not from its elements separated and considered in detail. For this reason it should be considered in its entirety..." *Estate of P.D. Beckwith v. Commissioner*, 252 U.S. 538, 545-546 (1920). Moreover, in a nondescriptiveness analysis, any doubt under Section 2(e) about the merely descriptive nature of the mark should be resolved in favor of the applicant. *In re Conductive Systems, Inc.*, 220 U.S.P.Q. 84, 86 (T.T.A.B. 1983). Also, "[t]he proper test of descriptiveness of a word is its meaning to that class of buyers who are prospective purchasers, which may or may not be synonymous with its popular meaning." McCarthy, J.T., McCarthy on Trademarks § 11.20 and accompanying notes (Fourth Ed. 1998). The Office Action states "that 'SUPER' means 'An article or a product of superior size, quality, or grade." This is only one possible definition of "SUPER." In fact, "SUPER" has many accepted definitions, some of which are reproduced below. See Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary, accessed October 29, 2018.

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b —used as a generalized term of approval

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Furthermore, the terms "NUTRIENT" and "SOFT GELS" also do not readily equate with applicant's goods, namely:

Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements..

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In the case of the present mark, and in view of the many "SUPER" beyond the one quoted in the Office Action, combined with the non-descriptive nature of "NUTRIENT SOFT GELS," it is a matter of factual determination based upon the totality of the circumstances which reveals that when the prospective purchasers views the mark as a whole, the purchaser does *not* know what to expect in the way of goods. Thus, prospective purchasers see the present mark as primarily an indicator of source or origin and must use a some degree of imagination to arrive at any conclusion regarding the nature of the goods associated with the mark.

B. APPLICANT'S MARK IS NOT MERELY DESCRIPTIVE OF THE GOODS EVEN IF ONE OR MORE TERMS IN APPLICANT'S MARK ARE DEEMED DESCRIPTIVE.

It is accepted law that the combination of two terms which are descriptive "may result in a composite which is non-descriptive." See *In re Bright Crest, Ltd.* 204 U.S.P.Q. 591, 593 (T.T.A.B. 1979); McCarthy at 11.26 and cases cited therein. For example, the composite mark BIASTEEL for steel belted bias tires was held to be suggestive, not descriptive, by the Board. *Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.*, 186 U.S.P.Q. 557 (T.T.A.B. 1975). In an additional example, the composite mark MOUSE SEED for rodent exterminators was held to result in non-descriptive, merely suggestive, mark. *W.G. Reardon Laboratories, Inc. v. B & B Exterminators, Inc.*, 71 F.2d 515 (4th Cir. 1934). In the present application, the terms "e" and "bowl" are combined into a composite mark. Thus, even if, *arguendo*, a term of the present mark, may be considered descriptive, Applicant's entire mark is suggestive and not merely descriptive of the pertinent goods. For example, even if the present mark creates a commercial impression of "super nutrient "soft gels" this impression does not describe or relate to applicant's goods, namely:

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Thus, a degree of "imagination, thought, or perception is required to reach a conclusion on the nature of the goods," and the mark is, at worst, suggestive of the relevant goods. *In re Gyulay*, 3 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1009 (Fed. Cir. 1987).

C. OTHERS DO NOT NEED TO USE THE TERMS OF THE MARK FOR DESCRIBING THEIR GOODS AND SERVICES.

Further evidence in support of the idea that the mark is not descriptive of the goods and services is that the term "SUPER NUTRIENT" is not used by any application to identify goods and services, as found on TESS on October 29, 2018, search query "SUPER NUTRIENT" in Goods & Services field, no results found. If no one has needed or currently applied for an application with the usage of the term, "SUPER NUTRIENT," it adds to the argument that the term, when taken as a whole, is not merely descriptive of the goods recited.

D. APPLICANT'S GOODS ARE SOUGHT AFTER BY SOPHISTICATED, CAREFUL PURCHASERS WHO RECOGNIZE THE MARK AS A DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN.

When referring to the pertinent goods, Applicant's target market would consider the present mark to be a designation of origin, not merely a description of the goods. The relevant class of customers of the present goods are sophisticated and careful purchasers. Such class of customers of the pertinent goods, <u>e.g.</u> consumers of pharmaceuticals, therapeutics, and nutritional supplements, are well educated with relation to the relevant goods and make careful decisions about the products they purchase, use, and consume. Thus, the Applicant's primary customers are sophisticated, careful consumers who perceive the present mark as being fanciful or suggestive, but not descriptive.

The sophisticated and careful prospective customers of Applicant's goods perceive the present mark as an indication of the source or origin and not just as a description of an "ingredient, quality, characteristic, function, feature, purpose or use of the relevant goods. *In re MetPath, Inc.*, 223 U.S.P.Q. 88 (T.T.A.B. 1984). The present mark is not "merely descriptive" under the Trademark Act since the mark "does not [clearly] tell the potential customer only what the goods are, their function, characteristics, use or ingredients" <u>McCarthy</u> § 11.51 and note 5. Rather, at least some "imagination, thought, or perception is required [by the purchaser] to reach a conclusion on the nature of the goods [and services]." *In re Gyulay*, 3 U.S.P.Q. 2d 1009 (Fed. Cir. 1987). Thus, the present mark is at least suggestive and is registrable on the Principal Register.

E. IN SUMMARY, APPLICANT'S MARK IS NOT MERELY DESCRIPTIVE OF THE GOODS.

In view of the forgoing, Applicant respectfully submits that the present mark is not merely descriptive of the pertinent goods and registration on the Principal Register is appropriate and the same is respectfully requested.

Conclusion

In accordance with the foregoing, Applicant expresses thanks for the help provided in the present application. Applicant requests that reconsideration be granted in view of these changes to the application. The undersigned and the Applicant believe that, in light of the foregoing, registration on the Principal Register is appropriate, and the same is respectfully requested.

CLASSIFICATION AND LISTING OF GOODS/SERVICES

Applicant proposes to amend the following class of goods/services in the application:

Current: Class 005 for Pharmaceuticals and therapeutics; nutritional supplements

Original Filing Basis:

Filing Basis: Section 1(b), Intent to Use: For a trademark or service mark application: As of the application filing date, the application. For a collective trademark, collective service mark, or collective membership mark application: As of the application filing date, the applicant had a bona fide intention, and was entitled, to exercise legitimate control over the use of the mark in commerce by members on or in connection with the identified goods/services/collective membership organization. For a certification mark application: As of the application filing date, the applicant had a bona fide intention, and was entitled, to exercise legitimate control over the use of the mark in commerce by authorized users in connection with the identified goods/services, and the applicant will not engage in the production or marketing of the goods/services to which the mark is applied, except to advertise or promote recognition of the certification program or of the goods/services that meet the certification standards of the applicant.

Proposed:

Tracked Text Description: Pharmaceuticals and therapeutics; Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; nutritional supplements; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

Class 005 for Pharmaceutical preparations, namely, pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, cardiac disorders, neuropoathic pain, anxiety, mood disorders, epilepsy, sleep disorders, muscular diseases including muscular dystrophy and Parkinson's disease, and neurological disorders; therapeutics, namely, weight control, appetite suppression, muscle relaxation, and sleep disorders; nutritional supplements.

Filing Basis: Section 1(b), Intent to Use: For a trademark or service mark application: As of the application filing date, the applicant had a bona fide intention, and was entitled, to use the mark in commerce on or in connection with the identified goods/services in the application. For a collective trademark, collective service mark, or collective membership mark application: As of the application filing date, the applicant had a bona fide intention, and was entitled, to exercise legitimate control over the use of the mark in commerce by members on or in connection with the identified goods/services/collective membership organization. For a certification mark application: As of the application filing date, the applicant had a bona fide intention, and was entitled, to exercise legitimate control over the use of the mark in commerce by authorized users in connection with the identified goods/services, and the applicant will not engage in the production or marketing of the goods/services to which the mark is applied, except to advertise or promote recognition of the certification program or of the goods/services that meet the certification standards of the applicant.

FEE(S)

Fee(s) in the amount of \$100 is being submitted.

SIGNATURE(S)

Signature: /Grant R. Clayton/ Date: 10/29/2018

Signatory's Name: Grant R. Clayton

Signatory's Position: Attorney of record, Utah bar member

Signatory's Phone Number: 801-255-5335

Response Signature

Signature: /Grant R. Clayton/ Date: 10/29/2018

Signatory's Name: Grant R. Clayton

Signatory's Position: Attorney of Record, Utah Bar Member

Signatory's Phone Number: 801-255-5335

The signatory has confirmed that he/she is an attorney who is a member in good standing of the bar of the highest court of a U.S. state, which includes the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other federal territories and possessions; and he/she is currently the owner/holder's attorney or an associate thereof; and to the best of his/her knowledge, if prior to his/her appointment another U.S. attorney or a Canadian attorney/agent not currently associated with his/her company/firm previously represented the applicant in this matter: (1) the owner/holder has filed or is concurrently filing a signed revocation of or substitute power of attorney with the USPTO; (2) the USPTO has granted the request of the prior representative to withdraw; (3) the owner/holder has filed a power of attorney appointing him/her in this matter; or (4) the owner/holder's

appointed U.S. attorney or Canadian attorney/agent has filed a power of attorney appointing him/her as an associate attorney in this matter.

RAM Sale Number: 87428358 RAM Accounting Date: 10/30/2018

Serial Number: 87428358

Internet Transmission Date: Mon Oct 29 21:50:15 EDT 2018

TEAS Stamp: USPTO/POA-XX.XXX.XXX.XXX-201810292150151

88075-87428358-610ecd49969b776de725cf3ae 07c46d35fee421e34a1623814f6d1113a414cc8f

-CC-7733-20181029213624706297

RAM SALE NUMBER: 87428358 RAM ACCOUNTING DATE: 20181030

INTERNET TRANSMISSION DATE: SERIAL NUMBER:

2018/10/29 87/428358

Description	Fee Code	Transaction	Total Fees Paid
POA	7005	2018/10/29	100